

Guide

The Third System Project Papers
Building blocks for alternative development strategies

International Foundation for Development Alternatives, Nyon, Switzerland



The third system project papers

Building blocks for alternative development
strategies

on microfiche

IFDA

International Foundation for Development Alternatives, Nyon, Switzerland

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Country index (on the Dossiers).....	page 71

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PAPERS LISTED BY BROAD SUBJECT GROUPS.

1. PREDOMINANTLY LOCAL SPACE. MICROFICHE SERIES H-37, FICHE 1-34

• DEVELOPMENT AS LIBERATION: POLICY ISSUES FROM CASE STUDIES

01

Denis Goulet

IFDA Dossier 3
P.009

Overseas Development Council
1717 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036, USA

Lessons are drawn from four cases in which oppressed people have assumed control over their destinies - the popular liberation movement in Guinea-Bissau; Sarvodaya in Sri Lanka; SEWA in Ahmedabad, India; and a Quechua community in Bolivia.

• BHOOMI SENA - A STRUGGLE FOR PEOPLE'S POWER

02

G.V.S. de Silva, N. Mehta, A. Rahman, P. Wignaraja

IFDA Dossier 5
P.011

c/o Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation
Ovre Slottsgatan 2
752 20 Uppsala, Sweden

A close look is taken at Bhoomi Sena, a movement of 'adivasis' (tribals) in Junglepatti, Maharashtra, India, for liberation from oppression and the establishment of people's power. The researchers moved from dialogical research in a general sense to participatory research, by joining as partners in research with the activists and cadres of Bhoomi Sena.

Available from DHF:

03

. Same authors, 'Bhoomi Sena - A struggle for people's power',
Development Dialogue (1979:2), pp.3-70

• DEMAIN AUJOURD'HUI

04

Centre international de recherche sur
l'environnement et le développement (CIRED)

Dossier FIPAD 3, 11, 14, 15, 16,
P.015 18, 19

Maison des sciences de l'homme
54 boulevard Raspail
75270 Paris, France

Face à l'emprise croissante des forces du marché et de l'état, il existe en Europe et en Amérique du Nord de multiples formes d'action entreprises par des groupes militants pour accroître leur capacité propre de décision. L'analyse de ces expériences démontre l'enjeu, les champs privilégiés et les limites de l'expérimentation sociale.

Documents publiés dans les Dossiers FIPAD:

- . Claude Paturle, 'Aménagement du temps et stratégies du développement', et Michel Schiray, 'Aménagement social du temps', Dossier 3
- . Anne Charreyron-Perchet, 'Expérimentations sociales, changements dans les styles de vie et l'organisation de la production dans les pays anglo-saxons', Dossier 11
- . Michel Schiray et Silvia Sigal, 'Demain aujourd'hui: Expérimentations sociales et changements de style de vie', Dossier 14
- . Expériences (Notes sur des cas d'expérimentation sociale); Dossiers 15 et 16

Disponible auprès du CIRED:

- 05 . Claude Paturle, Analyse des politiques d'aménagement du temps: Etat actuel et perspective (Paris: CIRED, Travaux et études no.4, 1978) (29 + ii pp.)
- 06 . Anne Charreyron-Perchet, Expérimentation sociale, changement dans les styles de vie et l'organisation de la production aux Etats-Unis (48 + i pp.; bibliographie)
- 07 . Jean Baillon, Avenir du secteur du bâtiment et impact sur les styles de vie en France (13 pp.)
- 08 . Ignacy Sachs et Michel Schiray, Styles de vie et de développement dans le monde occidental: Expériences et expérimentations (Commission Economique pour l'Europe EHV/SEM.11/R.34, 1979/11 (40 pp.))

Disponible auprès de la FIPAD:

- 09 . Jussi Raumolin, Development problems in the Scandinavian periphery. (15 pp.)

• PERCEPTION POPULAIRE DU DÉVELOPPEMENT EN AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE

- 10 Environnement et développement en Afrique (ENDA) Dossier FIPAD 15
P.034
B.P. 3370
Dakar, Sénégal

Il n'est pas aisé de savoir comment est perçu le développement par ceux qu'il intéresse au premier chef. Les enquêtes conventionnelles ne parviennent pas à élucider ce que les gens, et notamment les jeunes, pensent vraiment. La démarche utilisée ici s'est efforcée de donner aux intéressés une possibilité de s'exprimer avec le minimum de contrainte. Dessins d'enfants et discussions en groupe à propos d'un problème ou d'une action ont été les instruments principaux de cette enquête.

• THE RELIGIOUS AND TRADITIONAL VALUES IN DEVELOPMENT IN THE 80s WITH SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THE SARVODAYA MOVEMENT (SRI LANKA)

- 11 A.T. Ariyaratna IFDA Dossier 3
P.043
'Methmedura', Sarvodaya Institute
77 de Soysa Road
Moratuwa, Sri Lanka

The Sarvodaya Movement, founded in 1958, has activities in over 2,300 villages in Sri Lanka. It is solidly rooted in Buddhist religious beliefs and practices, as they prevail among the vast majority of rural folk. The primary aim of Sarvodaya is the total awakening of the individual personality based on the four Buddhist virtues: Metta (friendliness), Karuna (compassion), Mudhita (altruistic joy), and Upekkha (a balanced state of mind). Ten basic human needs are identified which are then catered for by the altruistic actions of fellow human beings, of which Shramadana (sharing of one's time, thought and energy) is the central element.

• A NATIONAL DIALOGUE ON DEVELOPMENT IN SRI LANKA

- 12 Marga Institute IFDA Dossier 14
P.045.1
(paper by
G. Gunatilleke)
P.O. Box 601
Colombo 5, Sri Lanka

Designed to promote a broad-based national discussion on popular perceptions and aspirations regarding the future of Sri Lankan society, the project attempted to gain insights into the way in which households at different levels in the society, both rural (10 villages) and urban, defined the content of the desirable future life to which they aspired. This is the first phase of an on-going activity which will further develop the methodology followed and examine whether the experiment could be organized in a manner which should be linked more effectively to the national decision-making processes.

Available from the Marga Institute

- 13 . Guidelines for the village dialogues (25pp.)
- 14 . A note on the programme for a national dialogue on development goals in Sri Lanka (10pp.)
- 15 . Urban dialogues (55pp.)
- 16 . Report on Medakumbura Village (15pp.)
- . Dialogues and report:
- 17 - Palmerston (Ritnagiri) Estate (111pp.)
- 18 - Mathagal Village (97pp.)
- 19 - Mirisse Village (202pp.)
- 20 - Horape Village (204pp.)
- 21 - Walgampaya Village (206pp.)
- 22 - Kirillapone Shanty Community (86pp.+ tables)
- 23 - Namal Oya Village (89pp.+ tables)
- 24 - Henegama Village (270pp.)
- 25 - Malwanahinne Village (134pp.)
- 26 - Kale Divul Wewa Village (147pp.)
- 27 - Wegalle Village (130pp.)

• LOCAL ACTION FOR SELF-RELIANT DEVELOPMENT IN BANGLADESH

28

B.K. Jahangir
48 J North Fuller Road
Nilkhet
Dacca-2, Bangladesh

IFDA Dossier 15
P.048

An analysis of a series of innovative developments based on basic needs/self-reliance strategies, which are evolving alongside with traditional social and religious patterns. The objective is to increase understanding of the process of development of sustained people's institutions at the grassroots level for resisting exploitation and mobilizing manpower and local resources for self-reliant development, and to generate guidelines for catalytic action to promote such development.

• ALL INDIA CONVENTION OF PEOPLE'S SCIENCE MOVEMENTS

29 The Kerala Science Movement
A. Akulam Road
Ulloor
Trivandrum 695 011, Kerala State, India

IFDA Dossier 4
(2 papers by A. Rahman)
P.049

Enquiry into a project that takes scientists of various disciplines to villages every year in connexion with an endogeneous rural development programme.

30 Available from the Kerala Science Movement; Towards a People's Science Movement:

Editor's Introduction (p.1)

People's Science Movements: A Brief Review (p.5)

I BACKGROUND PAPERS ON PARTICIPANT-GROUPS

ASTRA, Bangalore (p.12)

Bhoomi Sena Movement, Maharashtra (p.26)

Centre of Science for Villages, Wardha (p.29)

People's Health Centre, Dacca, Bangladesh (p.34)

Gram Vikas Mandal, Belgaum (p.39)

Kerala Sastra Sahitya Parishad (p.50)

Marianad Fishing Village, Kerala (p.62)

Samajwadi Prabodhini, Kolhapur (p.77)

Sastra Sahitya Parishad, IIT, Bombay (p.80)

Scientific Workers' Forum, West Bengal (p.85)

Science Education Group, Bombay (p.87)

Shramik Sanghata, Dhulia (p.93)

Society of Young Scientists, New Delhi (p.97)

Sokhodeora Community Health Programme, Bihar (p.101)

Vikshan, Calcutta (p.108)

Vigyan Shiksha Kendra, Atarra, UP (p.111)

II THEME PAPERS

Md. Anisur Rahman, Reflections on "Science for Social Revolution" (p.119)

K.P. Kannan, Technology and Development in Underdeveloped Agrarian Economies (p.130)

M.P. Parameswaran, Science Education in India: A Critique (p.139); Scientific Research in India: Some Random Thoughts (p.147)

K.P. Kannan and M.P. Parameswaran, Approach Towards Nonformal Education (p.150)

Amulya Kumar N. Reddy, Mere Popularization of Science or Democratization of Innovation? (p.158)

III OPENING DAY SPEECHES AND RAPORTEURS' REPORTS ON THE PROCEEDINGS

P.K. Gopalakrishnan, In the Midst of a Deepening Crisis (p.162)

V.K. Damodaran, A Small Step Forward (p.167)

P.R. Gopinathan Nair, Vivek Monteiro, P.K. Sivanandan, B. Iqbal and

A. Achyuthan, Raporteurs' Reports on Proceedings (p.172)

IV A POLICY-ORIENTED NOTE

Md. Anisur Rahman, A Policy-Oriented Note on the All India Convention of People's Science Movements (p.184)

List of Participants (p.199)

• "SOMEBODY WANTS TO DEVELOP ME"

31

András Biró
Pacífico 35 C/31
Coyoacan, México 21, D.F., México

IFDA Dossier 9
P.059

The report is based on a series of dialogues with a view to making peasant voices in Mexico heard on their own perception of their present situation and preferred future. It attempts to identify alternative ways of communication in which the voice from below can express itself - thus identifying forms and modes of participation, execution and control in another development.

• WHAT TO DO ABOUT HOUSING - ITS PART IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT

32

John F.C. Turner
AHAS, Housing and Local Development
5 Dryden Street
London WC2E 9NW, England

IFDA Dossier 15
P.060

This paper summarises the policy implications of an approach to housing described in the author's most recent publications. It identifies some basic principles and some general practices for housing action by people in their local communities, by those in positions of legislative or administrative influence who can support local action, and by those who can mediate between the other two. Recipes are not offered, only contributions to a clearer understanding of the ingredients in order to see more clearly what should and can be done, whatever the local conditions.

• STRATEGIES OF IMPLEMENTATION OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES IN INDIA

33

T.K. Moulik
Indian Institute of Management, Vastrapur
Ahmedabad 380 015, India

IFDA Dossier 5
P.063

In order to achieve people's development as a major objective of rural development programmes, structural shifts supported by a dialogical process of total mobilization of the rural people, suitable to the ecological and technological reality, are necessary. Based on this hypothesis, policy-makers need to understand three basic issues: (a) prevailing objective conditions, (b) the goals and objectives, and (c) how, when, what kind and by whom, the rural development programmes should be implemented to achieve the goals and objectives.

Available from the author:

- 34 . Indian Institute of Management (Vastrapur), The Rural University: Jawaja Project (27pp.)
- 35 . Action research on rural development for rural poor: The Dharampur Project (16pp.)

• AN ASIAN PANORAMA OF PEASANT OPPRESSION

IFDA Dossier 19
P.064

- 36 Baljit Malik
4A Bhagwan Dass Road
New Delhi 110 011, India

There is now ample evidence to show that cooperatives, "panchayats", community development programmes and other such institutions have not been successful as instruments for tackling the poverty of the poorest classes. The dilemmas of such peasant organizations in Asia are examined, and policies for successful implementation proposed.

Available from International Agrarian Studies Group:

c/o Déclaration de Berne
Gartenhofstrasse 27
CH-8004 Zurich, Switzerland

- 37 . Sustained peasant resistance in Bhojpur (3pp.)
- 38 . People's action to protect forests; Government action to destroy them (6pp.)
(Summaries from two case studies)
- 39 . Ayesha Kagal, Big fish eat small fish (along India's west coast)(8pp.)

• LAW AND LEGAL RESOURCES IN THE MOBILIZATION OF THE RURAL POOR FOR SELF-RELIANT DEVELOPMENT

- 40 International Center for Law in Development (ICLD) IFDA Dossier 12
777 United Nations Plaza P.067
New York, N.Y. 10017, USA

On the basis of experience in rural India and the Philippines the keys to access to law for the rural poor are demonstrated - civic education, collective advocacy, and building a legal dimension into their self-help and participatory organizations.

Available from IFDA and ICLD:

- 41 . Law in the mobilization and participatory organization of the rural poor: The Kagawasan case (Philippines)(72pp.)
- 42 . Legal resource needs of the rural poor (9pp.)

- 43 . Upendra Baxi, Notes on the relevance of legal resources for participatory organizations of the rural poor: The case of the Chipko movements (16pp. + annex - Chipko movement, Uttar Pradesh (37pp.))
- 44 . Popular justice, participatory development and power politics: The Lok Adalat (Gujarat) turmoil (31pp.)
- 45 . The development of legal resources for and within participatory organizations of the rural poor (12pp.)
- 46 . Law in the mobilization and participatory organization of the rural poor for self-reliant development (overall project description) (3pp.)
- 47 . Law and resource distribution: A field for research and policy analysis in law and development (71pp. + xvpp. + 10pp.)
- 48 . Another development in law (18pp.)

Available from the Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation:

- 49 . Yash Ghai, 'Law and another development', Development Dialogue (1978:2) (pp.109-133)
- 50 . 'Research priorities for another development in law', ibid. (pp.134-142)

Meetings:

A preparatory meeting was held in Brighton (Sussex, U.K.) national dialogues were organized in Bombay (India) and in Manila (Philippines); a final meeting was held in Geneva (Switzerland)

• A BETTER QUALITY OF WORKING LIFE SHOULD BE ACCESSIBLE TO ALL

- 51 Berit Härd IFDA Dossier 12
P.068
Lindekullegatan 5
416 78 Göteborg, Sweden

The quality of working life has been improved in two large Swedish firms through workers' participation in industrial management, through job rotation, increased responsibility of workers and reduction of technology-induced monotony. Interviews with workers and management confirm that these innovations have been successful.

• RANGPUR SELF-RELIANT MOVEMENT IN BANGLADESH

- 52 Mohsin Ali Not yet published
P.072
G.P.O. Box 404
Dacca 2, Bangladesh

A documentary and analytical report on the Rangpur Self-Reliant Movement in Bangladesh on basic needs/self-reliance strategies.

Available from IFDA:

- 53 . Mohsin Ali, Rangpur Self-Reliant Movement in Bangladesh (35pp.)
- 54 . Mohsin Ali, An evaluation report on Shawnirvar villages of Rangpur District (32pp.)

• BUILDING BLOCKS FOR AMERICAN RESTRUCTURING

- 55 Exploratory Project for Economic Alternatives IFDA Dossier 16
 2000 P. Street, N.W. P.076
 Suite 515
 Washington, D.C. 20036, USA

There are, active in the USA, a number of groups ranging from consumer groups to neighbourhood organizations, worker participation efforts and many others who are beginning to evolve what are now called "elements" or a "mosaic" which suggests the beginnings of a new direction. A careful and well-organized process of dialogue and discussions with these groups, leading in the direction of clarifying and making explicit what is already implicit - a new future of alternative directions discussed in terms of longer-term change in the USA.

• DECENTRALIZATION AND SELF-RELIANCE IN AN AGRARIAN ECONOMY

- 56 Amit Bhaduri IFDA Dossier 3
 Centre for Economic Studies and Planning P.077
 Jawaharlal Nehru University
 New Delhi 110 057, India

An exploration of the economic and political experiences of agricultural co-operation in North Vietnam. Setting these experiences in a larger political perspective to consider questions of fundamental importance, such as to what extent agricultural cooperation is linked to a particular political system.

See also:

- . Lan Phuong, 'Agricultural cooperatives in Vietnam - which lessons to draw' IFDA Dossier 7
- . D.D. Narula, Comments on above, IFDA Dossier 11.

• LA COMMERCIALISATION DES PRODUITS AGRICOLES, FACTEUR DU DÉVELOPPEMENT RURAL

- 57 Florentin Agoua Dossier FIPAD 3
 Caisse nationale du crédit agricole P.081
 B.P. 999
 Cotonou, République démocratique du Bénin

Analyse d'un programme d'alphabétisation rural combiné avec la mise sur pied de coopératives rurales basées sur la participation populaire et entraînant une commercialisation graduelle des produits agricoles.

• CAN THEY DO IT? PARTICIPATION OF NGOS OF THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES IN NIEO-ORIENTED PROJECTS

58 J.S. Szuskiewicz
D 1/31 Vasant Vihar
New Delhi, India

IFDA Dossier 10
P.086

The study (using India for a pilot project) examines to what extent national NGOs in Third World countries are prepared and in a position to form part of a general drive to create the conditions of action.

• OÙ EN EST L'ANIMATION FÉMININE EN AFRIQUE?

59 Association des femmes africaines pour la
recherche sur le développement (AFARD)
c/o Marie Angélique Savané
B.P. 3186
Dakar, Sénégal

Dossier FIPAD 14
P.109

Cette synthèse d'une série d'évaluations de l'animation féminine en Côte d'Ivoire, Maroc, Sénégal, Tanzanie et Zambie examine notamment le contexte dans lequel l'animation a été conçue, le genre de projets, l'origine de la démarche, le financement et les difficultés rencontrées dans leur mise en oeuvre. Sa conclusion est que les programmes de développement féminin doivent être intégrés aux plans nationaux, répondre aux besoins réels des femmes africaines, reposer sur une recherche sérieuse et faire l'objet d'une évaluation permanente avec la participation des intéressées, éviter la dépendance à l'égard du financement ou d'une direction extérieurs, encourager les échanges entre pays et à l'intérieur des pays, et assurer la formation des cadres locaux.

Disponible auprès de l'AFARD ou de la FIPAD:

- 60 . Aminata Mbengue, Evaluation de l'animation féminine au Sénégal (10pp.)
- 61 . Freda U. Chale and Generose H. Ngonyani, Report on a survey of cooperative income-generating projects for women and its impact on the welfare of children and the family (Tanzania) (37pp.)
- 62 . Malika El Beghiti, La promotion féminine au Maroc (22pp.)
- 63 . Aminata Traoré, Les projets féminins en Côte d'Ivoire (8pp.)
- 64 . Maud Shimwaayi Muntemba, Women in agricultural change in the railway region of Zambia - Dispossession and counter-strategies, 1930-1970 (22pp.)

• SMALL FISHERMEN IN ASEAN COUNTRIES

- 65 Institut Masyarakat IFDA Dossier 14
P.111
1 Tingkat Mayang Pasir
Bandar Bayan Baru
Penang, Malaysia

This report is a spin-off from an on-going process which, through collective action, is attempting to improve the conditions of the life of over one million small fishermen in the ASEAN countries. Small fishermen, through interaction among themselves, have succeeded in organizing pressure-generating groups and organizations, locally and regionally.

- 66 Institute Masyarakat IFDA Dossier 18
. Khor Kok Peng, Value for people: The potential role of a consumer movement in the Third World.

• COMMUNALIST SOCIETY: SOME PRINCIPLES FOR A POSSIBLE FUTURE

- 67 John Friedmann IFDA Dossier 11
P.116
School of Architecture & Planning
University of California
Los Angeles, CA 90024, USA

Seven guiding principles of a "communalist society" are described as an alternative to both capitalism and bureaucratic socialism, which are both losing the moral authority to prescribe what should be done.

Available from IFDA:

- 68 . Selected bibliography on communalist society (6pp.)
. 'Surviving in rural Asia: an exhibit', IFDA Dossier 9

II. PREDOMINANTLY NATIONAL SPACE. MICROFICHE SERIES H-38, FICHE 1-55

• CHOIX ÉNERGÉTIQUES ET CHOIX DE SOCIÉTÉ

69

Jean-Charles Hourcade
 Centre international de recherche sur
 l'environnement et le développement (CIRED)
 54 boulevard Raspail
 75270 Paris, France

Dossier FIPAD 5
 P.001

Des études sur les sentiers énergétiques doux dans certains pays industrialisés montrent des voies apparemment techniques à des niveaux très bas de consommation d'énergie, mais négligent l'ampleur des retombées sur la forme même de la société des solutions préconisées et sousestiment les inerties sociales.

Disponibles auprès du CIRED:

70

• Jean-Charles Hourcade, Louis Puiseux et al., Bilan critique sur les sentiers énergétiques doux (98pp.)

• HOY CHILE ES UNA SOMBRA DE LO QUE FUÉ: PERSPECTIVAS PARA OTRO DESARROLLO

71

Juan Somavía y Enrique Ponce de León
 Instituto Latinoamericano de Estudios Transnacionales
 (ILET)
 Apartado 85-025
 México 20, D.F., México

Documentos FIPAD 12
 P.005.1

El informe es una síntesis de reflexión múltiple de personas y grupos dentro y fuera de Chile sobre la posibilidad y el contenido de otro desarrollo partiendo de la actual realidad nacional chilena. Chile, estado que fué democrático, ya no lo es. El nuevo contexto determina el pensamiento y la acción en torno a las condiciones necesarias para otro desarrollo en el país. El informe propone cuatro grandes procesos necesarios para lograr la meta deseada: la democratización política - multipartidista que tiende progresivamente a la amplificación de las bases estructurales de la participación política; participación social - el establecimiento de una efectiva autonomía de la organización social frente al estado; renacionalización económica - lo que requiere la formulación de una economía política y no de una pura economía; la renacionalización cultural - elemento principal a la lucha para la democratización y que está a la vanguardia de esta lucha.

72 OTRO DESARROLLO PARA CHILE

73 1. Democracia y Orden Institucional

- . Francisco Cumplido, Democracia e institucionalidad jurídica (8pp.)
- . Jorge Molina, Diagnóstico de la democracia político institucional en Chile (11pp.)
- . Patricio Alwin, Observaciones a la relación sobre "Diagnóstico de la democracia político institucional en Chile", de don Jorge Molina (3pp.)
- . Francisco Cumplido, Diagnóstico de la democracia político institucional (2pp.)
- . Angel Flisfich, Carácter del Estado (6pp.)
- . Angel Flisfich, Notas adicionales sobre el carácter del estado (8pp.)
- . Francisco Cumplido, Estado y Pluralismo (2pp.)
- . Angel Flisfich, Pluralismo (12pp.)
- . Angel Flisfich, El costo de la participación (8pp.)
- . Francisco Cumplido, Soberanía y Sociedad (4pp.)
- . Eugenio Díaz C., Observaciones a la discusión sobre el diagnóstico (1p.)
- . Angel Flisfich, Democracia económica y social (6pp.)
- . Jorge Molina y Marcelo Contreras, Estatuto jurídico de los derechos humanos y su protección eficaz (3pp.)
- . Jorge Molina y Marcelo Contreras, Democracia económica (6pp.)
- . Angel Flisfich, Documento No. 16 (2pp.)
- . Francisco Cumplido, Democracia económica (1p.)
- . Resumen de concordancias y discordancias

74 2. Democracia y Orden Económico

- . Informe de la Comisión de Democracia y orden económico (15pp.)
- . Humberto Vega, Economía y Derechos Humanos (6pp.)
- . Humberto Vega, Democracia y Desarrollo (6pp.)
- . Diego Portales, Los empresarios y los modelos de desarrollo en Chile (2pp.)
- . Nicolás Flaño, Proceso y mecanismos de concentración (8pp.)
- . Diego Portales, Las políticas redistributivas y su compatibilización con el crecimiento (3pp.)
- . Diego Portales, Proceso de democratización y crecimiento: hipótesis y perspectivas (3pp.)
- . Hugo Lavados, Distribución del ingreso, empleo y remuneraciones (29pp.)

- 75 3. Democracia y Transición
- . Claudio Orrego, Los problemas del tránsito de una sociedad autoritaria a una democrática (7pp.)
 - . ¿Cómo crear un espacio político que haga posible la transición? (16pp.)
 - . El Tránsito hacia la Democracia (14pp.)
 - . Claudio Orrego, Requisitos de legitimidad de un proceso de transición (3pp.)
 - . Claudio Orrego, Gobierno militar y crisis política (12pp.)
 - . Ignacio Balboutín, Diagnóstico. (Esquema) (6pp.)
 - . Augusto Varas, Transición (6pp.)
 - . Esquema adicional (4pp.)
 - . Situación y perspectivas de evolución de la política chilena en 1978 (10pp.)
- 76 4. Democracia y Fuerzas Sociales
- . Manuel Antonio Garretón, Informe (7pp)
5. Democracia, Comunicación Alternativa y Desarrollo
- 77 . Fernando Reyes Matta, ILET, México, Democracia, Comunicación alternativa y desarrollo (23pp.)
- 78 . CENECA, Chile, El espacio radial no-oficialista en Chile 1973-1977 (109pp. + anexos)
- 79 . CENECA, Chile, El canto popular en el período 1973-1978 (235pp.)
- 80 . CENECA, Chile, Una década de teatro profesional (143pp.+ appendixes)
6. Anexos I
- 81 . El marco condicionante de la Estrategia Popular
- 82 . Plataforma y Estrategia: Popular, Democrático y Nacional
- 83 . Claudio Orrego Vicuna, Chile: las exigencias políticas del modelo económico
- 84 . Manuel Antonio Garretón, Problemática socio política del Otro Desarrollo: el caso chileno (75pp.)
7. Anexos II
- 85 . José Bengoa, La Evolución de la Tenencia de la Tierra y las Clases Sociales Agrarias en Chile (48pp.)
- 86 . Educación y Capacitación Laboral Bajo el Gobierno de la Junta Militar: Algunos Rasgos y Tendencias Generales (38pp.)
- 87 . Claudio Orrego Vicuna, El Caso Letelier y sus Implicancias para Chile (31pp.)
- 88 . Gonzalo Catalan B., Notas Sobre Proyectos Autoritarios Corporativos en Chile (60pp.)
- 89 . Manuel A. Garretón, Democratización y Otro Desarrollo: El Caso Chileno (75pp.)

• PERÚ Y EL OTRO DESARROLLO

90-A Centro de Estudios y Promoción del Desarrollo (DESCO) Documentos FIPAD 6
Avenida Salaverry 1945 P.005.2
Lima 14, Perú

El proyecto, dado la realidad de la sociedad peruana, intenta un análisis del significado de otro desarrollo en ese país; otro desarrollo visto como el único 'proyecto nacional' viable para los países de latinoamérica y una alternativa al 'proyecto transnacional'.

Documentos a disposición en DESCO:

- 90-B . DESCO, Perú y el otro desarrollo, Informe global, Versión preliminar (119pp.)
- 91 . Teobaldo Pinzas, Alimentación y otro desarrollo (31pp.)
- 92 . Adolfo Córdova V., Política de asentamientos humanos y vivienda (112pp.)
- 93 . David Tejada, Salud y estilos de desarrollo en el Perú: Experiencia ultima y propuestas alternativas (51pp.)
- 94 . Raúl Vargas Vega, Educación y otro desarrollo (80pp.)
- 95 . Raúl Gonzales, El empleo en el otro desarrollo (36pp.)
- 96 . Rachel Hertenberg W., La tecnología en el otro desarrollo (20pp.)
- 97 . C.H. Cabrera, El problema de la acumulacion en el otro desarrollo (29pp.)
- 98 . Arnaldo Rondón, Estructura productiva y necesidades basicas (61pp.)
- 99 . Luis Cruz Gavilan, Desarrollo rural y otro desarrollo (73pp.)
- 100 . Julio Velarde F., El otro desarrollo frente al orden economico internacional (24pp.)
- 101 . César Arias Quincot, Aspectos de politica internacional en el otro desarrollo (30pp.)
- 102 . Guillermo Dávila Rosazza, Relaciones sociales de produccion en otro desarrollo (35pp.)
- 103 . José Maria Salcedo, Desarrollo y participacion (40pp.)
- 104 . Inês Garcia T., Estado, poder y el otro desarrollo (51pp.)
- 105 . José Luis Alvarado, Dinamica laboral y otro desarrollo (35pp.)
- 106 . Francisco Moncloa Fry, Cambio estructural, poder, medios de comunicacion de masas y otro desarrollo (25pp.)
- 107 . Enrique Bernales B., Derechos humanos y otro desarrollo (52pp.)

• ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS OF THE BRAZILIAN FUTURE

- 108 Paul I. Singer IFDA Dossier 13
P.028
Centro Brasileiro de Analise e Planejamento (CEBRAP)
Alameda Campinas 463
CEP 01404 Sao Paulo, Brazil

Alternative scenarios based on explicit or implicit areas of significant social forces, already present in political spectrum or which may rise during the next decade. A look at the scenarios of transition indicating which policies will be necessary and discussing their viability.

Available (in Portuguese) from CEBRAP:

- 109 . Paul I. Singer, O que e socialismo (43pp.)
110 . Pablo Rieznik, O problema das relações externas: Elementos para um debate (49pp.)

• WHAT HAPPENED IN NORWAY? GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT, 1830-1980

- 111 Trond Bergh, Tore J. Hanisch, Even Lange, Helge Pharo IFDA Dossier 19
P.031
c/o Norwegian Institute of International Affairs
Bygdøy Allée 3
Oslo 2, Norway

Liberal economics in an egalitarian society, with strong state acting both to open the economy and to promote social equality. Two features of relevance to present-day peripheral development: ability to integrate imported technology and state control over access to natural resources.

- 112 (For information about full study published in Norwegian and English, write to Even Lange, Bedrifthistorisksenter, Norsk Privatarkivinstitut, Folke Bernadottes vei 21, Kringsjå, Oslo 8, Norway)

AN ALTERNATIVE FUTURE FOR MALTA

- 113 Grupp Alternattivi IFDA Dossier 18
P.033
c/o Joe Friggieri
"El Ayoun", St. Mary Street
San Pawl Tat-Targà, Malta

Derived in large part from a series of topical dossiers in the vernacular periodical Illum, and related discussion groups, a scenario of a dialogue society looks for ways out of present cultural and economic dependence and environmental destruction.

ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

114

Gilberto C. Gallopín
 Fundación Bariloche
 Casilla de Correo 138
 8400 San Carlos de Bariloche
 Prov. de Rio Negro, Argentina

IFDA Dossier 10
 (summary only)
 P.035

The project

- . developed conceptual framework within which alternative development and technological strategies may be considered in relation to the environment;
- . identified small set of key situations in which the interactions between environment, technology and development are amenable to operational analysis and to an analysis of major existing mathematical models dealing with these interactions;
- . appraised existing environmental impact-assessment methodologies and techniques from the point of view of their capability to deal with generalized impacts of technology and development.

Available from Fundación Bariloche or IFDA:

115

. Gilberto C. Gallopín, Environment and development strategies (13pp.); The biological concept of environment (76pp.); The abstract concept of environment (23pp.); Spatial dimensions of the development/Environment inter-relations, a case study-exploration (17pp.); Environment and styles of development: Some conceptual and methodological issues (118pp.)

116

117

118

119

120

. Gilberto C. Gallopín and Ethel Breerton, Quotations concerning environment and some related concepts in ecology (78pp.)

121

. Gilberto C. Gallopín et al., Evaluación del impacto ambiental de la producción rural de la prov. del Chaco (76pp.)

122

. Carlos Adolfo Barrera et al., Economía y ambiente, análisis del subsistema regional chaqueño (48pp.)

123

. Nélide Gazia et al., Los macrosistemas ambientales de la provincia del Chaco (53pp. + graphs and maps)

• THE UNIMPORTANCE OF FULL EMPLOYMENT

124

Gunnar Adler-Karlsson
 The University Centre
 4000 Roskilde, Denmark

IFDA Dossier 2
 P.047

Full employment cannot be recreated in Western industrialized countries due, for instance, to modern technology; nor should it be recreated because it leads to excesses of consumism, preemption of Third World development and threatens freedom. A more humane organization of society is proposed based on a synthesis of the best sides of socialism and capitalism.

• THE NATURE OF THE STATE IN POST-COLONIAL SOCIETIES

125

Eqbal Ahmad

IFDA Dossier 19

Institute of Policy Studies (IPS)

P.051

1901 Q Street, N.W.

Washington, D.C. 20009

While hard power systems, notably neo-fascism, are widespread in the Third World, the exogenous transformation of Third World societies by modern technology and integration in the international capitalist market tends to radicalize traditional forces of rebellion and create conditions for revolution.

Available from IPS or IFDA:

126
127

- . Eqbal Ahmed, Post-colonial systems of power (typology + bibliography)(12pp.);
- From potato sack to potato mash (13pp.);

• TRACING ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT FOR GREECE

128

Stelios Kafandaris (ed.)

IFDA Dossier 11

33 Vas. Konstantinou

P.052

Athens 138 (Stadion), Greece

Another development for Greece would be based on self-reliant culture, liberating education and an increasing allocation of time and resources to communal activity. First steps include application of progressive laws and plans, administrative decentralization and imposition by the state of social investment criteria.

Available from Stelios Kafandaris or IFDA:

129

- (. Michalis Papayannakis, Selected statistics for the Greek economy (11pp.)
- (. Stelios Kafandaris, Another development scrapbook for Greece (20pp.)
- (. Anne Frangoudaki, Le problème de la mobilité sociale par l'école en Grèce (21pp.)
- . Several articles/papers (in Greek) are also available from the editor.

• RURAL POVERTY AND DEVELOPMENT ALTERNATIVES IN SOUTH AND SOUTH-EAST ASIA: SOME POLICY ISSUES

130 Ajit K. Ghose and Keith Griffin

IFDA Dossier 9
P.054

Queen Elizabeth House
21 St. Giles
Oxford OX1 3LA, England

The study argues that the increase in the incidence of rural poverty in non-socialist Asia is primarily due to the slower rate of growth of food supply relative to the rate of growth in non-agricultural activities. A solution to the problem of rural poverty lies through the "collective option" for peasant agriculture.

Available from authors or IFDA:

131 . Full report (30pp.)

• CAN SWEDEN BE SHRUNK?

132 Nordal Akerman

IFDA Dossier 7
P.057

3, Gerdagatan
223 62 Lund, Sweden

The obstacles against widely-felt political and economic needs for change toward another Sweden are analysed, and proposals are made for change in the economy, energy, agriculture, urban management and popular participation at all levels.

Available from Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation:

133 . Nordal Akerman, 'Can Sweden be shrunk?' Development Dialogue (1972:2)
(pp.71-114)

• ANOTHER BRITAIN

134 James Robertson

IFDA Dossier 6
P.066

7 St. Ann's Villas
London W11 4RU, England

A call for a feasibility study, for social action and a scenario for transition from industrialism in Britain, and from the present path to super-industrialism to a more decentralized, more human and self-reliant pattern of development.

Available from the author:

- . James Robertson, The Sane Alternative - Signposts to a self-fulfilling future (London: Villiers Publications Ltd., 1978)
- . James Robertson, Self-development - A key concept for persons and communities in the post-industrial transition (in preparation)

• ALTERNATIVAS PARA EL DESARROLLO DE VENEZUELA

Centro de Estudios de la Realidad Latinoamericana (CEREL) P.070

Apartado 68369

Caracas 106, Venezuela

Junto con el Consejo Venezolano para la Investigación Científica y Tecnológica (CONICIT) y el Centro de Estudios de la Realidad Latinoamericana (CEREL), FIPAD organizó un seminario sobre alternativas de desarrollo para la nueva Venezuela. La sesión (septiembre de 1978) puso el énfasis en un análisis de la situación y tendencias presentes tanto como a una primera aproximación a un proyecto de sociedad para los años 80 y en adelante. La segunda sesión fijará la atención en estrategias y fuerzas sociales. Los participantes comprenden alrededor de 20 "agentes del cambio social" nacionales y, en cada sesión, 6 a 8 personas del extranjero, con experiencia en transformación social.

Documentos a disposición en CEREL:

- 135 . Perspectiva Democrática, Vol.1, no.1, Marzo-Abril 1979

• UN AUTRE DÉVELOPPEMENT RURAL

136

Jacques Chonchol

365, rue de Vaugirard

Bâtiment B

75015 Paris, France

ou

Maison des sciences de

l'homme

54 bd. Raspail

75270 Paris, France

Dossier FIPAD 13

P.074

Le problème de l'alimentation dans le Tiers Monde est politique; il n'appelle pas des solutions exclusivement productivistes mais un développement rural intégré et diversifié, équivalent à un transfert de pouvoir économique et politique en faveur des masses rurales.

Documents publiés dans le Dossier FIPAD 13

- . Jacques Chonchol, "L'alimentation mondiale: L'échec des solutions productivistes"
- . Jacques Chonchol et Graciela Schneier, 'Pour un autre développement rural'

Disponible auprès de la FIPAD ou de l'auteur:

137

- . Pour des nouvelles stratégies de développement rural (25pp.)

138

- . New rural development strategies (18pp.)

139

- . Idées essentielles d'une documentation d'appui / Summaries of the supporting material (38pp./35pp.)

140

- . Bibliographie sélectionnée (7pp.)

• ETHNIC DIVERSITY AND NATIONAL INTEGRATION: THE VIETNAMESE EXPERIENCE

Lan Phuong

P.078

32, Quai Gustave Ador
CH-1207 Genève, Switzerland

Ethnic diversity is a universal fact which, by generating tensions and conflicts, leads to a questioning of the ethical and functional validity of the modern nation-state as an appropriate and viable form of social organization. The study undertakes a critical analysis of the Vietnamese strategy and its apparent success in achieving national integration in spite of ethnic contradictions.

Available from IFDA:

- 141 . Lan Phuong, Ethnic diversity and national integration: the Vietnamese experience (14pp.)
- 142 . Ethnic minorities and the nationality policy in Northern Vietnam; A bibliography (13pp.)

• INDIA'S DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY - CRISIS AND CONFLICT

143 Ranjit Sau

IFDA Dossier 12
P.079

Indian Institute of Management
P.O. Box 16757, Alipore
Calcutta 700 027, India

India now has the experience of planned economic development for about 25 years, within the framework of parliamentary democracy. Her record of achievement, failure and evolution deserve a close scrutiny for drawing conclusion for the future of India. An attempt is made at (a) identifying the major components of her development strategy, (b) analysing the actual performance of this strategy, (c) assessing the current situation, and (d) discerning, to the extent feasible, the contours of the future trends.

Available from author:

- 144 . Ranjit Sau, India's development strategy - crisis and conflict (173pp.)
(to be published).

• VERS LA DÉMYSTIFICATION DE LA NOUVELLE MAGIE BLANCHE:
LE CAS DE L'INDUSTRIE ZAÏROISE DU CUIVRE

145

Ilunga Ilunkamba
Faculté des sciences économiques
Université nationale
B.P. 765
Kinshasa XI, Zaïre

Dossier FIPAD 7
P.082

Les leçons principales de la nationalisation de l'industrie du cuivre au Zaïre sont les suivantes: la propriété ne résoud pas tout, la dépendance de l'étranger continuant à s'exercer au travers de la technologie, du personnel expatrié, de la transformation de la matière première et de sa commercialisation. Seul le contrôle réel de ces facteurs permettra de réinvestir les profits de l'industrie dans l'économie nationale.

Disponibilité auprès de la FIPAD:

146

. Ilunga Ilunkamba, Propriété publique et conventions de gestion dans l'industrie du cuivre au Zaïre (Université nationale du Zaïre, 1978)(thèse) (329pp.)

• L'AUTOGESTION EN FRANCE? ESQUISSES ET FIGURES POSSIBLES

147

Olivier Corpet
Centre international de coordination des
recherches sur l'autogestion (CICRA)
54 bd. Raspail
75270 Paris, France

Dossier FIPAD 12
P.083

Trois scénarios possibles pour le développement de l'autogestion en France: un moyen de mieux faire fonctionner le système existant, un mécanisme de restructuration vertical vers le socialisme, et - scénario optimal - un processus spontané de transformation sociale partant de la base.

Disponible auprès de l'auteur:

148

. Texte complet de l'étude.

• FREE TRADE - NO HOPE FOR THE POOR IN BRAZIL

149

Kurt Rudolf Mirow
Caixa Postal 243, CEP 20000
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Not yet published
P.090

The virtually complete destruction of endogenous Brazilian industry, technology and decentralized agriculture is described as a recent phenomenon and linked to the rise in the transnational and cartellized power of Atlantic capitalism.

• URUGUAY: UN MODELO ALTERNATIVO DE DESARROLLO

Centro Latinoamericano de Economía Humana (CLAEH)

Not yet published
P.093

Cerrito 475, 1er. piso
Montevideo, Uruguay

El CLAEH organizó en junio de 1979 una serie de jornadas para promover el diálogo sobre alternativas de desarrollo en Uruguay y sobre una estrategia de las Naciones Unidas para el desarrollo en los años 80 - desde una óptica nacional.

Documento a disposición en FIPAD y CLAEH:

- 150 . Cr. Juan Young Casaravilla, Uruguay: Un modelo alternativo de desarrollo (9pp.)

Documento a disposición en CLAEH:

- 151 . Cronica, 'Jornadas sobre alternativas de desarrollo', CLAEH publicación trimestral (no.11, Julio-Setiembre 1979)(pp.95-102)

• AMERICA AS A DEVELOPING COUNTRY

152 Richard A. Falk

Center for International Studies
Princeton University
Corwin Hall (110)
Princeton, N.J. 08540; USA

IFDA Dossier 14
(Short note)
P.094

A collection of essays of American college students analysing and thinking about American maldevelopment, showing the deep alienation of young Americans on the dominant practises of American life, both internally and externally.

Available from Richard Falk:

- 153 . Richard Falk, Introduction (6pp.); Katherine N. Hughes, Requiem for an era (14pp.); Faye Kessin, America as a developing country: Fears and hopes for the future (14pp.); Michele Kahane, America's fears and hopes for the future (17pp.); Debra Livingston, Fears and hopes for the future (17pp.); Katherine M. Raisz, Global transformation: A vision and a strategy for first world activists (12pp.); Susan C. Wolling, America's future transformation (11pp.); Jorge Castro, America as a developing country: 1-2-3 go!!! (11pp.); Jonathan Fox, Fears and hopes for the struggle: Whose American identity? (14pp.); Molly Coxe, When Sally from Baroona opens a new can of tuna (13pp.); John S. Cornell, Internationalism: The basis for a new world political order (18pp.)

• ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT FOR JAPAN

154

Nishikawa Jun
Waseda University
5-4 Asagaya-kita, 4-chome
Suginami-ku
Tokyo 166, Japan

IFDA Dossier 15
P.098

The era of Japanese growth which destroyed the environment and agriculture, and which caused brutal structural changes both domestically and abroad, is coming to an end. The transition to another Japan is outlined by a policy programme based on balance between agriculture and industry, decentralization and popular participation, another educational structure, rights for minorities and the taming of the consumer society.

• POLAND 2000: MODELS OF DEVELOPMENT IN THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE
"POLAND 2000"

Krzystof Herbst
c/o CIRED
54 bd. Raspail
75270 Paris, France

Not yet published
P.101

The paper describes the problems of social development in the prognosis of the Committee 'Poland 2000' which, as a convenient platform for dialogue about the present in terms of future development, should increasingly focus on the needs and aims of cultural development and subordinate economic development to these needs and aims.

Available from CIRED or IFDA:

- (1) same title (in Polish) (100pp.)
155 (2) same title (in English) (30pp.) - selected translations of (1)
156 (3) same title (in English) (19pp.) - excerpts from (2).

• REDUIRE LA SURCONSOMMATION

157

Philippe d'Iribarne
Centre de recherche sur le bien-être (CEREBE)
140 rue du Chevaleret
75013 Paris, France

Dossier FIPAD 15
P.103

Plusieurs suggestions sont présentées qui permettraient de contrôler les mécanismes économiques et sociaux qui poussent à la surconsommation et au gaspillage dans les pays industrialisés.

Disponibles auprès de la FIPAD:

- 158 . Philippe d'Iribarne, Les déterminants de la surconsommation (24pp.);
159 Un modèle de consommation plus efficace (7pp.)

• EMPLOYMENT IN WESTERN GERMANY: OPTIONS IN THE CONTEXT OF THE NORTH-SOUTH PROBLÉMATIQUE

- 160 Willy Bierter IFDA Dossier 11
P.105
Zentrum für praxisbezogene und interdisziplinäre Forschung
Schwengistrasse 12
4438 Langenbruck BL, Switzerland

Alternative employment strategies are needed which must be considered in terms of a complete transformation of the industrial production system, of development of non-market activities and of North-South relations, because conventional strategies no longer lead to full employment due to demand saturation, technological development and similar structural problems in other industrialized countries.

Available from IFDA:

- 161 . Annex: 9 statistical supporting tables to summary paper (9pp.)

• TOWARD ALTERNATIVE TOURISM IN KENYA

- 162 S.E. Migot-Adholla IFDA Dossier 19
P.107
Institute for Development Studies
University of Nairobi
P.O. Box 30197
Nairobi, Kenya

The study demonstrates the declining importance of tourism as a foreign exchange earner, the transnationalisation and increasing negative cultural impact of mass tourism. Based on the evolution of tourism in Kenya, an attempt is made to draw up alternative conclusions for tourism policies.

• 'OPENING UP' TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD AND ITS EFFECT ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY: THE CASE OF CHILE

- 163 J.E. Herrera and J. Morales IFDA Dossier 11
P.114
Corporación de Investigaciones Económicas
para Latinoamérica (CIEPLAN)
Casilla de Corre 16496
Santiago, Chile

From 'development' policies emphasizing industrial growth and promoting a pre-dominant and dynamic role for the state - including a certain control of the external sector of the economy and a relative concern for the distribution of incomes - certain Latin American countries have, in the last years, drifted into a radically different perspective. The play of free market forces became the central element of the economy and a tendency emerged to eliminate any state intervention. The policy sustaining these new national experiments is characterized by an 'opening to the exterior' both in trade and in the flow of capital. The authors examine the evolution of the Chilean economy inside such a model and the consequences of the opening to foreign investment.

Available from CIEPLAN or IFDA:

- 164 . J.E. Herrera and J. Morales, *La inversión financiera externa en los modelos de desarrollo hacia afuera: El caso de Chile, 1974-1978* (65pp.)

• POLITICAL STABILITY AS A BASIS FOR ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT IN UGANDA

- 165 Patrick Masette Kuuya IFDA Dossier 13
P.117
 166 Economic Research Bureau
 University of Dar es Salaam
 P.O. Box 35096
 Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

In the wake of the collapse of the Amin dictatorship, restoration of personal security and essential supplies and services are prerequisites for the establishment of a new political order by a popularly-elected government. The nature of this political order must be worked out by the Ugandans themselves.

• CHANGING THE POSITION OF AN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRY:
 THE CASE OF JAMAICA

- 167 Byron Blake and Kenneth Hall IFDA Dossier 8
P.119
 c/o CARICOM Secretariat
 Georgetown, Guyana

In the transition from an underdeveloped capitalist country, it has been generally recommended that a small country pursues a variety of internal policies designed to change the power relations, the production relations, and the consumption and production patterns in a manner which harmonises these; internalise the locus of decision-making of pivotal or key issues; diversify economic and trading relations, and provide for the basic needs of the masses of its population. Jamaica has, since its declaration to develop a democratic socialist economy in 1974, been active in fashioning and implementing the recommended policies and strategies at both the national and the international levels. The paper examines the results of such policies.

• AT THE MERCY OF THE WAVES: SMALL ISLAND COUNTRIES IN A NEW INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

- Edward Dommen P.121
 100 chemin de Mollies
 1293 Bellevue (GE), Switzerland

The study argues that in small island countries special circumstances call for responses by themselves and by the rest of the world often quite different from the usual ones. It examines what distinguishes island countries from continental countries, their economic circumstances, and possible development strategies.

Available from IFDA:

168 . Edward Dommen, (same title), abstract (11pp.)

Available from the author:

169 . Some distinguishing characteristics of islands.

• DEVELOPMENT ALTERNATIVES: SOME CANADIAN SIGNPOSTS

170 Cathy Starrs

Room 600, 71 Bank Street
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 5N2, Canada

IFDA Dossier 12
P.123

Based on the comprehensive inventory of alternative development movements and initiatives, the conclusion is drawn that these movements and initiatives currently underway in Canada have a real potential to affect long-term change toward another Canada.

Available from Environment Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H3, Canada:

171 . Exploring alternatives: Canada 1979 - an illustrative inventory into "another kind of development" for Canada (104pp.)

III. PREDOMINANTLY THIRD WORLD SPACE. MICROFICHE SERIES H-39, FICHE 1-42

• DEVELOPMENT AND DEBT

- 172 Centre international pour le développement (CID) IFDA Dossiers 14 & 16
 173 165, avenue Charles de Gaulle P.012
 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France

A comprehensive analysis of the causes of indebtedness of Third World countries, the means by which these countries obtain access to both private and IMF credits, and the terms and costs associated with such credits, along with policy prescriptions for change.

Available from CID:

- 174 . Georges Corm, The indebtedness of the developing countries: Origin and mechanisms (93pp.)
 175 . (Même texte, version française)
 176 . Abdelkader Sid-Ahmed, The conditionality of drawings on the IMF (82pp.)
 177 . Samuel Lichtenstejn and José Quijanó, The external indebtedness of the developing countries to international private banks (80pp.)
 178 . Gonzalo D. Martner, Multinational debt re-negotiation experiences (56pp. + 20pp. tables and 4pp. annex)
 179 . (4 documentos, versión español)

• A CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR IMPROVING THE STRUCTURE OF WORLD TRADE IN PRIMARY COMMODITIES

- 180 Third World Forum, Asian Regional Office IFDA Dossier 15
 c/o Marga Institute P.016
 P.O. Box 601
 Colombo 5, Sri Lanka

Empirical studies on commodities of major interest to the Third World to identify salient characteristics in the structure of their international markets. The results of the individual studies have been synthesized to draw relevant policy conclusions for action by commodity producing countries.

Available from the Third World Forum or IFDA:

. Occasional Paper Series:

- 181 - Egyptian Institute of National Planning, Third World countries in the international cotton economy, (OP no. 6) (61pp.)
 182 - Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, World trade in a primary commodity: The case of jute (OP no.7) (83pp.)

- 183 - Malaysian Rubber Research and Development Board, World trade in natural rubber (OP no.7)(106pp.)
- 184 - D.H.N. Alleyne, The international sugar industry and the Third World (OP no.9)(125pp.)
- 185 - Tetteh A. Kofi, World trade in cocoa (OP no.10)(106pp.)
- 186 . Carlos Fortin, The political economy of the world copper industry (136pp.);
- 187 Summary report of the empirical commodity studies (43pp.)

• ARAB INDUSTRIALIZATION STRATEGY BASED ON SELF-RELIANCE AND SATISFACTION OF BASIC NEEDS

Third World Forum

P.O. Box 43, Orman
Cairo, Egypt

IFDA Dossier 16

P.017

The project clarifies the concept of basic needs, and considers its economic feasibility, that is, giving attention not solely to social or political considerations. The starting point is that a strategy oriented towards the satisfaction of basic needs will broaden the local market and offer greater grounds for collective self-reliance.

Paper published in IFDA Dossier 16:

- 188 . Ismaïl-Sabri Abdalla, 'Arab industrialization strategy based on self-reliance and satisfaction of basic needs' (The concepts and policy conclusions)

Available from the Third World Forum:

- 189 . Empirical findings (12pp.)
- 190 . Project description and methodology (9pp.)
- (. Samir Badawi and Salwa El Antary, Securing basic needs of clothing in Arab countries up to the year 2000 (50pp.)
- (. Yassin Abdallah and Mohamed Aglan, Industrial inputs required for the satisfaction of the basic needs of housing for the Arab citizen in the year 2000 (28pp.+ 10 tables)
- (. Mostafa el Gabaly, Basic needs of food in Arab countries for the years 1985-2000 (33pp.)

• NEWSLETTER OF THE THIRD WORLD FORUM

Leelananda de Silva

P.022

Resident Representative, Third World Forum
c/o IFDA
2 Place du Marché
CH-1260 Nyon, Switzerland

The Newsletter of the Third World Forum which, apart from news on Forum activities, is primarily a journal on collective self-reliance.

Available from TWF or IFDA:

. Newsletter nos. 3, 4, 5 and 6

• TECHNICAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL SUPPORT FOR THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC NEGOTIATIONS

Third World Forum

P.023

c/o IFDA, Nyon

The report examines the feasibility of establishing a Third World secretariat and concludes that a technical support unit to assist the Group of 77 in North-South negotiations be located in Geneva. The annual estimated cost is US\$1.5 million and is considered the more practical of several options.

Report available from Third World Forum or IFDA:

. Kenneth D. Hall, The Group of 77: Strengthening its negotiating capacity, with a note from Ismaïl-Sabri Abdalla (Third World Forum Occasional Paper no.11, 1979) (39pp.)

• INDUSTRIALIZATION AS PART OF A SELF-RELIANCE STRATEGY

François Le Guay

IFDA Dossier 2

305 East 40th Street
New York, N.Y. 10016

P.024

A policy framework is outlined indicating how the dialogue on world industry could be revitalized and how it could lead to industrialization strategies which are more beneficial for the Third World.

Available from the author:

. François Le Guay, Rent economics and perverse growth (51 + 11pp.)

• THE SURPRISES OF DEVELOPMENT IN LATIN AMERICA

199 F.H. Cardoso
Centro Brasileiro de Análise e Planejamento (CEBRAP)
Al Campinas 463-13^o Andar
01404 Sao Paulo, Brazil

IFDA Dossier 16
P.027

The result of several seminars and discussions at CEBRAP; it is at the same time a report on these discussions and an exploratory essay on the theme.

Available from CEBRAP:

. Background papers and a bibliographical dossier.

• COLLECTIVE SELF-RELIANCE AS A STRATEGY OF DEVELOPMENT

Helen O'Neill
Centre for Development Studies
University College, Belfield
Dublin 4, Ireland

P.037

Available from the author or IFDA:

200 . Helen O'Neill, document (same title) (44pp.)

• A PROGRAMME OF COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH ON COOPERATION FOR DEVELOPMENT AND COLLECTIVE SELF-RELIANCE IN SOUTH ASIA

201 Marga Institute
P.O. Box 601
Colombo 5, Sri Lanka

IFDA Dossier 18
P.045.2

The programme aims to establish a network of research institutions in South Asia to collaborate in studying the prospects for cooperation among South Asian countries in an attempt to strengthen national development efforts and promote collective self-reliance in, among other areas, cooperation in economic development and science and technology.

Available from the Marga Institute

202 . Godfrey Gunatilleke, Cooperation for development in South Asia: A programme of sub-regional collective self-reliance (policy paper)(24pp.)

203 . A note on the scope of the project (5pp.)

204 . A programme of collaborative research on cooperation for development and collective self-reliance in South Asia (21pp.)

205 . The minutes of the 1st, 2nd (Colombo) and 3rd (Kathmandu) seminars on
206 studies for cooperation in development in South Asia (25 + 14 + 14pp.)
207

- 208 . Research report in two parts on national development strategies and complementarities, prepared by the Marga Institute for the second consultation (50 + 56pp.)
- 209 . Progress report on survey of the economy, resources and prospects of South Asia presented to the third consultation (5pp.)
- 210 . Review of economic development strategy in Nepal (9pp.)
- 211 . Import export structure and trade expansion - Nepal (23pp.)
- 212 . Basic needs and alternative development strategy for Nepal (25pp.)

• COOPERATION AMONG SMALL NATIONS IN ASIA IN THE CONTEXT OF THE CHANGING ASIAN POLITICAL ECONOMY

Marga Institute

P.045.3

P.O. Box 601
Colombo 5, Sri Lanka

On the basis of papers addressing the problems of the changing political economy in Asia and the emergence of major centres of growth and power among different groups of countries, the project identifies feasible strategy for cooperation among small nations in Asia. In a second phase, the programme will examine the forms of cooperation possible among a wider group of small nations, including industrialized countries.

Available from the Marga Institute

- 213 . Godfrey Gunatilleke, policy paper (14pp.)
- 214 . Cooperation among small nations in Asia in the context of the changing Asian political economy (a conceptual framework) (2pp.)
- 215 . Third World Studies Programme, University of the Philippines, Prospects and problems of cooperation among small nations in South-east Asia (30pp.)
- 216 . N.M. Hussain, Prospects and problems of cooperation among small nations in South Asia (24pp.)

• NATIONALIZED PROPERTY: OVERCOMPENSATION OR EXPROPRIATION?
A THIRD WORLD PERSPECTIVE

- 217 Maurice A. Odle
Director, Institute of Development Studies
University of Guyana
Turkeyen Campus, Box 841
Georgetown, Guyana

IFDA Dossier 18
P.055

A selective survey of Third World take-overs of foreign investments and the arrangements made for payment of compensation. The author argues that legal, juridical rules alone should not be the criterion in determining compensation, but certain economic criteria must be incorporated in such determination.

Available from the author or IFDA:

- 218 . Maurice A. Odle, Expropriating the multinationals on a world scale (204pp.)

● TOWARDS ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT FOR SOUTHERN AFRICA

- 219 Thandika Mkandawire Not yet published
P.062
Council for the Development of Economic
& Social Research in Africa (CODESRIA)
P.O. Box 3304
Dakar, Senegal

Socialist development strategies in the independent countries of Southern Africa, based on participatory democracy and mass need-satisfaction, would provide the basis for regional cooperation and for the struggle against minority rule and transnational penetration.

Available from CODESRIA or IFDA:

- 220 . ANC paper by Victor Matlou, South Africa: Social production, social deprivation and social emancipation (35pp.)
- 221 . Alifeyo Chilivumbo, Alternative strategies for rural development in Malawi (21pp.)
- 222 . B.C. Gondwe, Transnationals and liberation in Southern Africa (24pp.)
- 223 . E.J. Kisanga and G. Mushimbi, Imperialism and the politics of international settlement in Zimbabwe (41pp.)
- 224 . Ibbo Mandaza, Imperialism, the Frontline States and the Zimbabwe 'problem' (44pp.)
- 225 . Thandika Mkandawire, The strategy of capitalist growth in Malawi (13pp.); Towards alternative development in Southern Africa: The South African challenge and African responses; and implications with special reference to Africa
- 226 . H.P.B. Moshi, Multinational corporations and sanctions in Southern Africa (15pp.)
- 227 . Bongani Nsibandé, Neocolonial strategies for Southern Africa and the primacy of class struggles
- 228 . Kapembe Nsingo, International capital and the dynamics of the political economy of settler capitalism in Southern Africa (24pp.)

- 229 . Ben Turok, The penalties of Zambia's mixed economy (25pp.)
- 230 . U.N.C.T.C., Transnational corporations in the strategic minerals of Southern Africa (32pp.)
- 231 . C.M. Ushewokunze, Economic sanctions: A legal perspective for a true Zimbabwe (33pp.); Some legal issues for the control and maximization of benefits from mineral resources: The Namibian and Zimbabwe cases
- 232 . Barri Wanji, Conventional models in the strategy for rural transformation and another development for Zambia (43pp.)
- 233 . Nelson Moyo, An alternative development strategy for Botswana

• PUBLICATION OF DOCUMENTS OF THE GROUP OF 77

- 234 Karl P. Sauvant P.071
c/o UN Centre on Transnational Corporations
United Nations
New York, NY 10017, USA

The lack of a proper system of documentation has hampered communication between centres of operation of the Group of 77 as well as organizing research into the evolution of ideas within the Group. The publication is intended to bring together all major documents of the Group of 77 in the various sectors of negotiation. An annotated bibliography of available documents will also be provided.

• FROM SUEZ TO PANAMA: ACTION BY THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES TO EXERCISE PERMANENT SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATIONAL RESOURCES

- 235 Anila Graham IFDA Dossier 14
Economic and Development Research Ltd. P.084
116 Seymour Place
London, W.1, England

Despite the obstacles to the achievement of a new international order, Third World countries have made impressive advances in asserting economic sovereignty over their national resources, but ownership by itself does not ensure national control.

Available from the author:

- 236 . Action by Third World countries to exercise sovereignty over national resources (27pp.) + catalogue of selected post-1945 major nationalizations and joint ventures (90pp.)

• ALTERNATIVE EMPLOYMENT AND TRADE POLICIES FOR NEED SATISFACTION
IN AFRICA

Kodwo Ewusi

P.087

Head, Economics Research Unit, University of Ghana
P.O. Box 74
Legon, Ghana

Available from the author:

. Draft report (39pp.)

237

• PRODUCERS-EXPORTERS ASSOCIATIONS OF THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES

Gonzalo Martner

P.099

c/o United Nations
Dept. of International Economic & Social Affairs
New York, NY 10017, USA

The volume provides a wide-ranging survey of producer associations and their performance in relation to the vagaries of the market for their respective commodities. The potential of producer associations to be catalysts for even more intensive cooperation among the concerned countries is examined and several policy recommendations are made. An appendix contains several key documents on the subject, including the OPEC statutes.

Available from the author or IFDA:

. Gonzalo Martner; Producers-Exporters associations of developing countries
(188pp.)

238

• AMÉRICA LATINA: AUTONOMIA COLECTIVA Y PODER DE COMPRA
INTERNACIONAL

Fernando Sánchez Albavera

IFDA Dossier 14
English abstract only
P.112

ILET
Apartado 85 025
México 20, D.F., México

El proyecto intenta identificar aquellos instrumentos viables a través de los cuales los países de América Latina, individualmente o colectivamente pueden hacer efectiva su capacidad de negociación en su posición de importadores.

Documentos a disposición en ILET:

. Fernando Sánchez Albavera, América Latina: Autonomía colectiva y poder de compra internacional (resumen)(10pp.)

240

. id., texto completo (70pp.)

241

• INVESTIGACION SOBRE LOS SERVICIOS DE CONSULTORIA EN AMÉRICA LATINA

ILET

P.113

Apartado 85 025

México 20, D.F., México

Un examen de tres áreas de importancia fundamental para comprender los problemas en este campo en referencia a los países de América Latina: consultorías transnacionales y sus vínculos con fuentes internacionales de finanzas públicas: el caso del Banco Mundial; actividades de consulta y la relación con el sector público; la experiencia de empresas de consulta locales de carácter privado de tamaño mediano.

Documentos a disposición en ILET:

- 242 . Fernando Aguirre Tupper, Las consultorias latinoamericanas y las transnacionales en la ingeniería del sector siderúrgico (104pp.)
- 243 . id., síntesis (9pp.)
- 244 . Keith L. Öberg, World Bank policies and procedures affecting the use of consultants from Third World countries on Bank-approved projects (103pp.)

• ECONOMIC INTEGRATION AND COLLECTIVE SELF-RELIANCE

245

Edgardo Floto

Flat 6, Wichcot House

Springfield Road

Cambridge CB4 1AD, England

IFDA Dossier 9

P.118

The potential for economic integration among Third World countries is examined on the basis of past experience and in relation to the theory of custom unions. The author concludes the comprehensive economic integration systems will necessarily be limited to a few countries with planned economies, but that it is feasible for other Third World countries to design an entire hierarchy of cooperative arrangements to promote collective self-reliance in the Third World.

Available from Third World Forum:

246

- . Full paper published under same title in Third World Forum Occasional Paper no.4 (120pp.)

• COLLECTIVE SELF-RELIANCE - THE CASE OF THE CARIBBEAN COMMUNITY
(CARICOM)

247 Kenneth Hall and Byron Blake

IFDA Dossier 7
P.120

c/o CARICOM Secretariat
Georgetown, Guyana

The issues raised by the record of regional economic integration and the simultaneous attempt to pursue policies of collective self-reliance and the creation of the New International Economic Order suggest the need to re-examine the premises on which existing regional arrangements have been made, their achievements, and the nature of the current problems they are experiencing, and to propose new measures which could achieve the goals and realise the aspirations so frequently enunciated in international and regional fora. The experience of CARICOM was used as a basis for this examination.

IV. GLOBAL SPACE. MICROFICHE SERIES H-40, FICHE 1-51

• EL FUNCIONAMIENTO DE LAS ESTRUCTURAS DE PODER TRANSNACIONAL

Institute Latinoamericano de Estudios Transnacionales (ILET) P.006

Apartado postal 85 025
México 20, D.F., México

Obstáculos para otro desarrollo y el Nuevo Orden Económico Internacional - un análisis de la estructura de poder transnacional.

Documentos a disposición en ILET:
(versiones preliminares)

- 248 . Juan Somavía, La democratización del poder y el surgimiento de lo
249 transnacional (17pp.); Notas sobre el funcionamiento del sistema inter-
250 national (45pp.); Democratización de las comunicaciones: una perspectiva
latinoamericana (53pp.)
- 251 . Juan Gabriel Valdés, Notas para el análisis político del sistema trans-
252 nacional (15pp.); Notas metodológicas para el proyecto sobre situaciones
de conflicto entre regímenes de cambio y empresas transnacionales (30pp.)
- 253 . Isabel Allende, La ideología transnacional: apuntes sobre el pensamiento de
los ejecutivos de las empresas transnacionales (55pp.)
- 254 . Samuel Lichtensztejn y Edgardo Lifschitz, Impacto de las empresas trans-
nacionales sobre las políticas económicas de América Latina (48pp.)

• ESTRATEGIA INTERNACIONAL DEL DESARROLLO Y COMUNICACIÓN:
PERSPECTIVAS PARA LOS AÑOS 80

255 ILET

Apartado 85 025
México 20, D.F., México

Documentos FIPAD 8
P.007

En la década de los años 80 surge un tema nuevo e inevitable, las comunicaciones, tema que ni la estrategia internacional del desarrollo de la primera, ni de la segunda década consideraron en sus diversas y complejas dimensiones. Los objetivos y las áreas de acción concreta para la próxima década deben incorporarse en políticas de comunicación definidas a nivel nacional, regional e internacional.

Documentos complementarios

- 256 . Informe del taller de análisis, marzo 1979, versión preliminar (92pp.)

• A BALANCE SHEET OF THIRD WORLD-CANADA RELATIONS

257

The North-South Institute
185, Rideau
Ottawa, Ontario K1N 5X8, Canada

IFDA Dossier 10
P.008

This balance sheet provides a candid analysis of economic relations of Canada with the Third World. Like other industrialized countries, Canada is torn between helping to maintain the global status quo, with its grave imbalances and obstacles to development, and working toward a more equitable reorientation of its relations with the Third World.

Available from the North-South Institute and IFDA:

258

- (. Third World-Canada relations: an analytical overview (30pp.)
- (. Direct foreign investment: the challenge of the transnationals (12pp.)
- (. Food and agriculture: trade, aid and development (35pp.)
- (. Trade in manufactures: the Third World, competitor and consumer (28pp.)
- (. Trade in commodities: producer or consumer focus (32pp.)
- (. Science and technology for development: beyond "transfer" (24pp.)
- (. Monetary issues and debt: the bankers' balance sheet (12pp.)
- (. Concessional development assistance: "aid" in perspective (14pp.)
- (. Immigration issues: the human dimension (21pp.)

• TRILATERALISM: AN ANALYSIS AND A CRITIQUE

Howard M. Wachtel
Institute for Policy Studies (IPS)
1901 Q Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20009, USA

P.010

Available from IPS:

259

- . Howard M. Wachtel, Richard J. Barnet, Joyce Randall, Global Triangle: the world according to the Trilateral Commission (17pp.)

• BASIC HUMAN NEEDS: A STRATEGIC CONCEPTUALIZATION TOWARD ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT

260

Reginald Herbold Green
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Falmer, Brighton BN1 9RE, England

IFDA Dossier 2
P.013

Basic human needs are presented as a concept of another development in contrast to the, until recently, prevailing concept centered on maximizing accumulation, fixed investment, growth of output and "modernization". Basic human needs should be articulated and promoted in specific national contexts where workers and peasants show interest in it.

Available from Reginald Herbold Green or IFDA:

- 261 . Accumulation, distribution, efficiency, equity and basic human needs strategies: Some political economic implications and conditions (47pp.)
- 262 . Solidarity, self-reliance, basic human needs: Are political, economic and theological approaches compatible, complementary, contradictory? (40pp.)
- 263 . Basic human needs: concept or slogan, (24pp.)
- 264 . 'Basic human needs as a strategic focus' in Sam Cole, Henry Lucas, ed., Models, planning and basic needs, IDS Research Reports (pp.51-55)
- 265 . Toward a transformation of the international economic order? Industrial world responses (53pp.+ xiipp.)
- 266 . 'Statistics on the multinational corporations as a means to exercise sovereignty', IDS Bulletin vol.7, no.3 (pp.11-15)
- 267 . The Common Fund: Toward cost/benefit estimation and institution formulation (33pp.)
- 268 . Compensatory finance: Toward stabilizing development (38pp.)
- 269 . Adult education in national development planning: Notes toward an integrated approach (1977, The International Council for Adult Education)(44pp.)
- 270 . 'Christianity and political economy in Africa', The Ecumenical Review vol.30, no.1 (pp.3-17)
- 271 . Transfer pricing, its relatives and their control (30 + 5pp.)
- 272 . Technical cooperation among developing countries: Notes toward an action prospectus (24pp.)
- 273 . Southern Africa: First steps toward economic integration (45pp.)

• WHO BENEFITS FROM EEC'S TRADE PREFERENCES?

- 274 Vagn Kjellberg IFDA Dossier 6
P.014
13-13, Shoto 1-chome
Shibuya-ku
Tokyo 150, Japan

Preferential tariff margins have not been a determining factor in Third World exports to the EEC. Long-term sectoral trade agreements, specifying quantity as well as price, would be of more interest to Third World countries.

Available from IFDA:

- 275 . Vagn Kjellberg, Documentation: Synopsis and critique of information obtained from interviews and discussions, Denmark, May 1978 (18pp.)

• MARINE RESOURCES, OCEAN MANAGEMENT AND THE NEW INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

276

Arvid Pardo

Institute of Marine and Coastal Studies
University of Southern California
Los Angeles, CA 90007, USA

and

Elisabeth Mann Borgese

Department of Political Science
Dalhousie University
Halifax, NS B3H 4H6, Canada

(Under the auspices of The International Ocean Institute, Malta)

IFDA Dossier 13
P.020

Management of ocean resources according to the principles of the Common Heritage of Mankind could make a significant contribution to global development, set a precedent for applying this principle to other global commons, and provide opportunities for innovative institution building, including international taxation.

277

Information about technical annexes available from the authors.

• WORLD DEMILITARIZED: A BASIC HUMAN NEED

278-A World Order Models Project

Institute for World Order
777 United Nations Plaza
New York, N.Y. 10017, USA

IFDA Dossier 11
P025

An examination of the war system in its many dimensions, particularly the inter-relationships between the arms race, militarism, economic development, human rights and ecological balance. The study clarifies the effects of the present arms build-up on economic development, the satisfaction of basic needs and on domestic governance structures in the various regions and subregions of the world.

Available from: Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, (29 Rajpur Road, Delhi-110054, India) and Institute for World Order:

278-B

• 'Demilitarization', special issue of Alternatives, A Journal of World Policy, Vol. VI, No. 1, March 1980

•AUTHORITARIANISM AND DEVELOPMENT: A GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE

279

Graciela Chichilnisky
Columbia University, Dept. of Economics
International Affairs Bldg.
New York, NY 10027

IFDA Dossier 19
P.026

Richard Falk
Centre of International Studies
Princeton University
Princeton, NJ 08540, USA

José Serra
CEBRAP
Alameda Campinas 463
CEP 01404 Sao Paulo, Brazil

An analysis of several principal scenarios of international relations and their impact on domestic development patterns to disclose international policies oriented towards positive development. In addition to the North-South dichotomy and the possibilities for collective self-reliance, distinct regional international policies are analysed in relation to five main markets and two main income groups.

Available from the authors:

280

- G. Chichilnisky, 'Terms of trade and domestic distribution: Export led growth with abundant labour supply', Development Discussion Paper no.41, Harvard Institute for International Development, June 1978, to appear in Journal of Development Economics

281

- G. Chichilnisky, S. Cole, 'Growth of the North and growth of the South: Some results on export led growth with abundant labour supply', Development Discussion Paper no.42, Harvard Institute for International Development, July 1978

282

- G. Chichilnisky, 'Basic goods, the effects of aid and the international economic order', to appear in Journal of Development Economics

283

- G. Chichilnisky, 'Disarmament in the context of the international economic order', in Disarmament and Development (RIO Foundation, ed. by D.A. Leurdijk and E. Mann Borgese)

284

- R. Falk, 'A world order perspective on authoritarianism', Alternatives, A Journal of World Policy, vol.V, no.2, August 1979

• ICDA NEWS

- 285 International Coalition for Development Action P.032
 4th Floor (WDM), Bedford Chambers
 Covent Garden
 London WC2 8HA, UK

ICDA is a network of national coalitions of development action groups in 18 industrialized countries. Its monthly newsletter provides news and counter-information on international political and economic relations and discusses development strategy themes.

• PUBLIC OPINION AND INFORMATION ON THIRD WORLD RELATIONS IN NORWAY, SWEDEN AND THE NETHERLANDS

- 286 Kristen Ringdal IFDA Dossier 6
 P.036
 Institutt f. Sanfunnsvitenskap
 Universitetet Trondheim
 N-7000 Trondheim, Norway

Based on three brief enquiries conducted in Norway, Sweden and the Netherlands, the role of different social actors and traditions in public opinion towards the Third World is discussed and conclusions are drawn on the opinions of people at large and on information policy.

Available from IFDA:

- 287 . Berit Härd, Report on enquiries in The Netherlands (11pp.)
 288 . Anton Ploeg, Report on enquiries in Norway (11pp.)
 289 . Kristen Ringdal, Report on enquiries in Sweden (16pp.); Development information policy in Sweden: A study of the information procedures (November 1978) (33pp.)

Available from Kristen Ringdal:

- . Kristen Ringdal, "Folkemeininga og den Tredje Verda - ein analyse av Norske meiningar om u-landsspørsmål", PRIØ Publikasjon S-40/79 (Oslo: 1979)

• THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND THE THIRD WORLD

- 290 E.A. Brett IFDA Dossier 5
P.042
School of Social Sciences
University of Sussex
Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN, UK

An evaluation of IMF policies and their adverse consequences on self-reliant strategies. An institution which provides finance to develop the productive capacity of the local economy of Third World countries should be designed.

Available from the author or IFDA:

- 291 . Full report (same title) (169pp.)

• THE INTERNATIONAL REPRESSION TRADE

- 292 Michael T. Klare IFDA Dossier 10
P.050
Institute for Policy Studies
1901 Q Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20009, USA

The supply of equipment, services and training for internal "security" (including surveillance of opposition movements, repression and torture) probably affects people's daily lives more directly than does the sale of arms for external defence. Third system action is needed to expose this repression trade and press for governmental restrictions on it.

• INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS AND THE ENERGY POLICIES OF OIL-IMPORTING COUNTRIES OF THE THIRD WORLD

- Peter F. Cowhey P.053
Department of Political Science
University of California, San Diego
La Jolla, CA 92093, USA

International institutional responses to energy problems of oil-importing Third World countries could include a consultative group on energy research, a fund to insure against risks in bringing energy resources into production and subsidies for reinsurance of ecological risks from energy projects.

Available from the author or IFDA:

- 293 . Peter F. Cowhey, (same title) (30pp.)

• UNE FRANCE NOUVELLE: SES ORIENTATIONS DANS SES RAPPORTS AVEC LE TIERS MONDE

294

Ngo Manh Lan et Michel Beaud
11, rue du Port Galand
92220 Bagneux, France

Dossier FIPAD 10
P.065

Les possibilités de l'action syndicale et politique de la gauche française pour le Nouvel Ordre Economique International, en relation (parfois contradictoire) avec les forces progressistes du Tiers Monde: le synthèse d'un colloque.

• AN IN-DEPTH REVIEW OF THE NORTH-SOUTH NEGOTIATING PROCESS

295

The Chr. Michelsen Institute
Fantoftvegen 38
N-5036 Fantoft, Norway
and
The Centre for Research on the New International Economic Order
Nuffield College
Oxford OX1 1NF, England

IFDA Dossier 18
P.069

An evaluation of the North-South negotiations in the sectors of trade, finance and commodities. Shortcomings in the Third World strategy in these negotiations are analysed and proposals made for a more comprehensive and integrated negotiating package. The thesis of the main report is supported by an extensive literature in the supporting volumes.

Available from the Chr. Michelsen Institute:

296

. Arjun Sengupta, A Review of the North-South Negotiating Process, The Report (153pp.)

. Appendix to the Report (123pp.):

297

- (- Shovan K. Ray, A survey of the negotiations: The Sixth and Seventh Special Sessions of the United Nations; Review of negotiations at UNCTAD V - A study of group positions
- (- K.G. Vaidya, CIEC: The Paris episode in the North-South Dialogue: A subjective attempt at objective appraisal
- (- B. Persaud, UNCTAD V and the North-South Dialogue
- (- S.K. Bagchi, Developing countries in the MTN

. The background papers (Vol.II, Part I) (321pp.):

- (- I.S. Chadha, North-South negotiation process in the field of commodities, with a postscript as the Common Fund
- (- D. Avramovic, Common Fund: Why and of what kind
- (- A. MacBean, Commodity policies in a New International Order
- (- Stuart Harris, North-South negotiations in the commodity field
- (- P. Ady, Developed countries' attitudes to the Integrated Programme and the Common Fund
- (- D.T. Nguyen, The effects of partial price-stabilization on export earnings instability and level: Implications for the North-South negotiating process
- (- D. Hojman, International trade in copper: Static and dynamic aspects of the instability problem and the commodity agreement solution
- (- M. Desai, Stabilisation of primary product prices: The lessons of the International Tin Agreement
- (- I.S. Gulati, Compensatory financing: Inadequacy of present arrangements and new proposals
- (- G.D. Arsenis, The system of international financial cooperation for development
- (- D. Avramovic, the debt problem
- (- R.H. Green, Access for exports, the new protectionism and all GATT: Notes toward negotiable proposals
- (- O.D. Koht Norbye, Industrial policies of rich countries and market access for LDC manufactures

. Vol.II, Part II (215pp.):

- Proceedings of the Seminar on Commodities and Finance
- Proceedings of the Seminar on Trade, Tariff and Non-Tariff Barriers

• SOVEREIGNTY OF NEEDS, REVERSAL OF UNJUST ENRICHMENT:
THEMES TOWARD ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT

José R. Echeverria
University of Puerto Rico
P.O. Box 21632
Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico

IFDA Dossier 15
P.073

Third World countries and people could make better use of the law, especially international law, by demanding restoration in the face of injustice, by breach of contract by frustration, and by developing related legitimate instruments to reverse unjust enrichment.

298

299

300

Available from IFDA:

- 301 . Propuestas para una politica de desarrollo (29pp.)
 302 . Desarrollo, soberania y necesidades (32pp.)
 303 . Enriquecimiento injusto y propiedad (32pp.)
 304 . Policy paper: provisional remarks (24pp.)
 305 . Development, sovereignty and needs (34pp.)
 306 . Unjust enrichment and property (29pp.)
 307 . The right to health from the legal viewpoint (11pp.)

• A SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

- 308 Nancy K. Hetzel
 74 Russell Avenue
 Watertown, MA 02172, USA

IFDA Dossier 9
 P.075

The radical implications of the environment problématique are still not fully understood; a viable and relevant development strategy must be founded on new world views and on the concept of a sustainable global society.

• IMPACT OF INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS ON AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT AFTER INDEPENDENCE

- Fawzy Mansour
 CODESRIA
 B.P. 3304
 Dakar, Senegal

P.085

Available from CODESRIA:

- 309 . Fawzy Mansour, The World Bank: Present role and future prospects, an outsider's view (a draft, December 1979) (214pp.)

• ITALY: INDUSTRIAL RECONVERSION AND RELATIONS WITH THE THIRD WORLD

- 310 Silvano Levrero
 Istituto per le relazioni tra l'Italia e i Paesi
 dell'Africa, America Latina e Medio Oriente (IPALMO)
 Via del Tritone 62-B
 00187 Roma, Italy

Not yet published
 P.088

Intergovernmental agreements for industrial cooperation, trade and joint investments could provide Italy with the opportunity to expand its high technology industries and Third World countries with the plants and machine tools they need to transform their raw material production.

• RELATIONS ÉCONOMIQUES SUISSE-TIERS MONDE

- 311 Philippe Berberat et Hilmar Stetter Dossier FIPAD 10
P.089
Institut universitaire d'études du développement (IUED)
24, rue Rothschild
1202 Genève, Suisse

Cet projet décrit les caractéristiques de l'économie suisse, ses ramifications internationales et montre d'importants facteurs d'interdépendance avec le Tiers Monde. Les perspectives de l'économie helvétique sont examinées et les éléments d'un scénario alternatif du développement suisse est suggéré.

Disponible à l'IUED ou à la FIPAD:

- 312 . Groupe de travail, Restructuration des économies industrialisées et Tiers Monde: Notes sur les relations économiques Suisse-Tiers Monde: bilan, perspectives, propositions de changement (Mai 1979) (94pp.)

• FISHERIES IN ASIA - PEOPLE, PROBLEMS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

- 313 Pacific-Asia Resources Center (PARC)* IFDA Dossier 14
P.091
P.O. Box 5250
Tokyo International, Japan

Policy recommendations are aimed at Asian and Pacific fishing people, based on an analysis of their increasing problems and hardships which are caused by the transformation of Asian and Pacific fisheries due to large scale Japanese fishing operations.

Available from PARC and IFDA:

- 314 . Fisheries in Asia - people, problems and recommendations (71pp. + 35pp. notes and tables)

* - Okada Osamu, Onishi Mutsuo, Tsurumi Yoshiyaki, Yamaka Junko

• ALTERNATIVE RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THAILAND

- 315 Nishikawa Jun (leader), Japan-Thailand Group IFDA Dossier 16
P.092
Waseda University
5-4 Asagaya-Kita 4-chome
Suginami-Ku
Tokyo 166, Japan

The maldevelopment of Thailand, and the concomitant transformation and impoverishment of Thai society, is linked with the monopolistic character of Japanese investments, trade and aid. Export orientation and "green revolution" in agriculture have ruined endogenous rural development efforts. Hope for another development in Thailand is put into people's movements which are emerging as a political force to be reckoned with.

Available from Japan-Thailand Group or IFDA:

- 316 . Khoontong Intarathai, The Japanese direct investments in Thailand (25pp.)
- 317 . Tawee Muennikorn, Japan's relations with Thailand: Political and cultural aspects (18pp.)
- 318 . Yoshinori Murai, Japanese seen by South-east Asians and South-east Asians seen by Japanese: Towards development of people's solidarity (The case of Japan-Indonesia relations (17pp.)
- 319 . Hisashi Nakamura, Transformation of rural areas through export promotion policies - retrospect and alternative (20pp.)
- 320 . Nishikawa Jun, Aid or cooperation? Problems of Japanese economic aid to Thailand (20pp.)
- 321 . Suthy Prasartset, Thailand-Japan trade: A case of Third World dependency (26pp.)

• THE POTENTIAL FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN SMALL ENTERPRISES IN THE NORTH AND IN THE SOUTH

David S. Watkins

P.095

Manchester Business School, University of Manchester
Booth Street West
Manchester M15 6PB, England

A preliminary evaluation of the feasibility for cooperation between small-sized business enterprises in the North and in the South.

Available from the author:

- 322 . Draft report (15pp.)

• AN INTERNATIONAL AFFIRMATIVE ACTION PROGRAMME FOR DEVELOPMENT

Karl P. Sauvant
c/o UN Centre on Transnational Corporations
United Nations
New York, NY 10017, USA

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P.096

The report identifies the main structural aspects of underdevelopment and their roots in the world market orientation of Third World strategies. It proceeds to spell out a programme for selective self-reliance and a supporting programme of commitments by the North.

Available from the author:

. Full report (27pp.)

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• NORTH-SOUTH INTERDEPENDENCE, DEVELOPMENT AND TRADE

Graciela Chichilnisky
Columbia University, Department of Economics
International Affairs Bldg.
New York, NY 10027, USA

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P.097

The paper explores conditions needed to avoid the negative outcome of the worsening of terms of trade and of domestic income distributions in trade policy. The paper thus addresses a "selective delinking" problem in Third World countries.

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• THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL DIMENSIONS OF THE NIEO

Guillermo Perry and Diego Pizano
CIIPADA
Apartado 53016
Bogota DE, Colombia

P.100

The implementation of the New International Economic Order makes major demands on the science and technology capacity of the Third World. The report contains a first approach to an inventory of S & T activities within the NIEO and proposals to meet the financial costs involved in creating new S & T capacities.

Available from the authors:

. The scientific and technological implications of the New International Economic Order proposals - an exploratory study (94pp.)

See also articles by Francisco Sagasti and Ann Mattis (cf. index of IFDA Dossier papers)

Available from the Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation

. 'Towards Another Development in Science and Technology', Development Dialogue (1979:1), pp.1-80

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• MOBILIZATION OF INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FINANCE: AUTOMATICITY AND THE INCREMENTAL APPROACH

- 328 Horst Paul Wiesebach IFDA Dossier 9
P.102
Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik
Fraunhoferstrasse 33-36
1000 Berlin 10 (West)

Transition from voluntarism to more automaticity in international development finance is discussed in terms of taxation and improvements of official development assistance. Aid budgets of industrialized countries should be protected from the vagaries of day-to-day politics through an "incremental approach" based on financial forward planning and parliamentary support.

Available from the Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik:

- 329 . Horst Paul Wiesebach, Mobilization of development finance: Promises and problems of automaticity (Berlin: Occasional papers of the German Development Institute, no.57, May 1979) (43pp.)
- 330 . See also Development Dialogue 1980:1 (pp. 5-28)

• RELATIONS BETWEEN SWEDEN AND THE THIRD WORLD

- 331 Birgitta Nygren IFDA Dossier 10
P.104
Secretariat for Future Studies
P.O. Box 7502
103 92 Stockholm, Sweden

In examining the relative progressiveness of Sweden with regard to the demands of the NIEO the question arises whether the increasing internationalization of Swedish economy and the increasing competitiveness of some Third World trading partners might not eventually be perceived as a threat to Swedish commercial interests and could lead to a shift in the present balance of its Third World relations.

Available from the Secretariat for Future Studies:

- 332 . Sweden in a New International Economic Order (1979)
- 333 . Lending without limits: On international lending and developing countries (1979)

• CONTRADICTIONS BETWEEN NATIONAL AND TRANSNATIONAL PLANNING: THE ROLE OF LABOUR UNIONS

- 334 Alberto Martinelli IFDA Dossier 11
P.106
Via Fontana 28
20122 Milano, Italy

Organized labour should aim both to ensure that national planning responds to truly democratic aspirations and to build up a transnational countervailing force of labour solidarity within individual transnational corporations and in the process of democratic international organizations.

• EL IMPACTO DE LA AMPLIACIÓN DE LA CEE SOBRE LAS RELACIONES CON EL MEDITERRANEO SUR Y AMERICA LATINA: UNA PERSPECTIVA ESPAÑOLA

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Centro Iberoamericano de Cooperación

Avenida de los Reyes Catolicos
Madrid 3, EspañaNot yet published
P.108

La ampliación de la CEE para incluir a Grecia, Portugal y España entrará en ajustes para la CEE tanto como para los nuevos miembros en sus relaciones con sus vecinos no pertenecientes a la CEE. El proyecto examina esta serie de asuntos en el contexto de la entrada de España como miembro a la CEE. También se evalúa el probable impacto de las políticas de la CEE hacia Latinoamérica, resultantes de la entrada a la Comunidad de dos Estados que tienen vínculos históricos con esa región.

• HUMAN RIGHTS

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Alvaro Bunster

194 Surrenden Road.
Brighton BN1 6NN, UKIFDA Dossier 20
P.110

Human rights is an important ingredient in the development process, and more specifically in the movement towards another development. The present institutional arrangements are probably not adequate for the protection of these basic rights, and new proposals are considered in the light of a critical evaluation of existing arrangements.

• TOWARDS A CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF STATES AND THEIR SUBJECTS, AND THE INSTITUTIONAL PATTERN OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER

Pieter VerLoren van Themaat
Rijksuniversiteit Utrecht, Europe Institut
Jankershof 16
Utrecht 2501, The NetherlandsIFDA Dossier 13
(Footnote).
P.115

Analysis of the legal deficiencies of the existing international order in view of the NIEO and the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States has led to proposals for possible improvements, including a new pattern of international economic organization.

Available from the author or IFDA:

337

. The institutional pattern of a New International Economic Order (8pp.)

338

. Towards a Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States (9pp.)

THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM AND THE
NEW INTERNATIONAL ORDER

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- 339 . The Terra Nova Statement on the International Monetary System and the Third World, Development Dialogue 1980:1 (pp.29-34)
- 340 . The International Monetary System and the New International Order, Development Dialogue 1980:2 (special issue)
- 340-A . L'initiative d'Arusha: Appel en faveur d'une Conférence des Nations Unies sur les affaires monétaires et financières internationales (6pp.), (Genève: CNUCED, doc. TD/B/AC.32/L.3)
- 340-B . Iniciativa de Arusha: Llamamiento en favor de la celebración de una conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre cuestiones monetarias y financieras internacionales (6pp.), (Ginebra: UNCTAD, doc. TD/B/AC.32/L.3)
- 341 . Antonio Rodrigues, José M. Brandao de Brito and Manuel Luis Amaral, Portugal Economic Developments and 18 months intervention by the International Monetary Fund, (95pp.)
- 342 . Carlos Amat y Leon, The Peruvian crisis and the role of the IMF 1975-1978, (22pp.)
- 343 . Samuel Lichtensztejn, The IMF and the Experience of Latin America's Southern cone, (19pp.)
- 344 . Testimony of Michael Moffit, Institute for Policy Studies, before the Subcommittee on International Finance of the Committee on Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs, (U.S. Senate, 16 April 1980), (46pp.)
- TOWARD A NEW INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY
- 345 . The Scheveningen Report and papers by Yves Berthelot, Charles A. Jeanneret-Grosjean, Ismail-Sabri Abdalla, Ignacy Sachs, Joseph Ki-Zerbo, Moinuddin Baqai and Ben Saliah Kouyaté IFDA Dossiers 12, 13, 14 & 15
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- 346 . Développement et Coopération Economique Internationale (21pp.), (New York: Nations Unies, doc. A/34/467)
- 347 . Desarrollo y Cooperación Económica Internacional (21pp.), (New York: Naciones Unidas, doc. A/34/467)

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